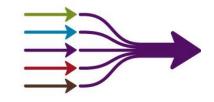


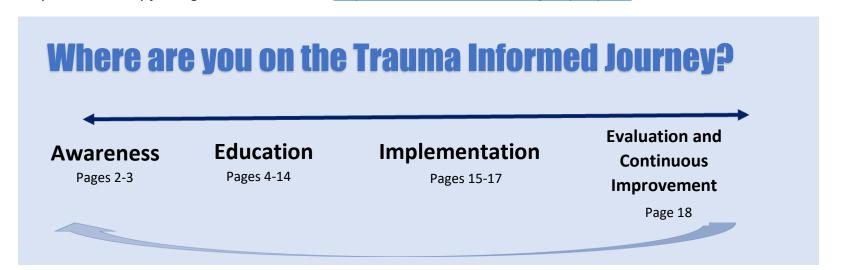
Next Steps Guide for Health and Human Services Organizations

To create a community of healing, we don't all need to be in the same place, but we do need to be moving in the same direction. The Quad Cities Area Trauma-Informed Consortium aims to facilitate and support a collective impact vision for preventing trauma by developing, implementing and evaluating trauma-informed care practices across our community. This requires a common agenda, shared measurement, mutually reinforcing activities and continuous communication.



We need you! No matter what size your organization or program is, you are a key part of creating a healing Quad Cities. Use this guide to determine where your organization or program is on your traumainformed journey and plan to take the next, aligned step. Send an email to the contact person in the right column to discuss your training needs, including content, length of time, location, opportunities for continuing education, and any applicable costs.

Stay connected by joining us on Facebook at https://www.facebook.com/groups/qctic/





Awareness

If you... (check any that apply):

- ✓ Have not yet had a group training for staff and/or volunteers to introduce the concept of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs),
 Trauma, or Resiliency...
- ✓ Have discussed the concepts of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), Trauma or Resiliency, but not everyone participated...
- ✓ Have many new staff members who have not yet been introduced to Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), Trauma or Resiliency...
- ✓ Have had a presentation on Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), Trauma or Resiliency, but it has been a long time ago...

Your next step would be...

• Introduce or re-introduce your agency's staff and/or volunteers by scheduling one of the 1st level workshops

Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Introduction to	If you work or volunteer with people in any capacity,	This	1-2 hours	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE,
Adverse Childhood	you need to know the facts about the most	presentation		CFCS-HDFS, BCC
Experiences and	important public health study ever conducted – the	can be		Iowa State University
Trauma	Adverse Childhood Experiences Study. Almost 2/3 of	customized to		Extension and Outreach,
	American citizens have been exposed to at least one	meet the		Scott County
	Adverse Childhood Experience. Find out how this	needs of the		jbest@iastate.edu
	impacts development, education, work and health –	audience.		
	well into adulthood. The research around ACEs will			Anne McNelis, LCSW
	change the way you think about the challenges our			Transitions Mental Health
	society faces and how we can create a more resilient			Services
	community.			amcnelis@transmhs.org
				Alyssa Acton
				EveryChild
				alyssaa@foreverychild.org



What do ACEs have	This 1 hr training is designed for court/justice	Attorneys,	1 hour	Anne McNelis, LCSW
to do with justice?	personnel to understand the impact Adverse	paralegals,		Transitions Mental Health
	Childhood Experiences (ACES) have on the lives and	court		Services
	functioning of clients who interact with the criminal	personnel		amcnelis@transmhs.org
	justice system. An overview is provided of what			
	ACEs are, how toxic stress impacts the brain/body			
	and neurodevelopment and the ripple effect			
	adversity and toxic stress has on the life span of			
	individuals and their risk for involvement in the			
	justice system, for addiction, mental illness, violence			
	and criminal behavior. The overview addresses the			
	importance of health and human service systems,			
	including judicial systems, at creating trauma			
	informed policies and practices and how in doing so,			
	we can be more effective across sectors and			
	disciplines.			



Education

If you... (check any that apply):

- ✓ Have recently had group training for staff and/or volunteers...
- ✓ Have staff members and/or volunteers who already are familiar with the basic concepts of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs),
 Trauma and Resiliency...
- ✓ Have staff members, service areas or program areas who are ready to learn some practical strategies to promote trauma-informed relationships and practices...

Your next step would be...

• Schedule a 2nd Level training that provides more in-depth information about Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), trauma, resiliency, and the research and best practices in trauma informed care

Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Introduction to	The ACES (Adverse Childhood Experiences	Health and	6 hours	Anne McNelis, LCSW
ACEs (In Depth)	Study) confirms with scientific evidence that	Human Services		Transitions Mental Health
	adversity during development increases the	staff		Services
	risk of physical, mental and behavioral			amcnelis@transmhs.org
	problems later in life. The ACE Study and			
	other research using the Study's framework			
	have taught us that ACEs are the leading			
	cause of health and social problems in our			
	nation - the most powerful determinant of			
	the public's health. Toxic stress during			
	childhood can impact brain development			
	and brain interaction with body systems and			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
	can result in negative behaviors. You see these trauma-reactive behaviors and coping styles with the individuals we work with in our systems and the challenging impact they can have on effective healing service delivery for the client, the provider and the service system. Learn about these patterns of brain development, the ACE Study, opportunities for ACE prevention, and how providers and systems can promote resilience and effective healing using a trauma-informed lens with our children, adults, families and community.			
Connections Matter	We all face tough times. Ongoing stress from tough times can lead to poor health and other challenges as the brain adapts to survive. Yet, research is now showing us what we can do to change these outcomes. Connections Matter highlights the importance of building caring connections with the children, families and adults in our lives to developing healthy brains, supportive relationships and thriving communities.	Parents and Caregivers, Volunteers, Early Childhood audiences, Direct service/ Paraprofessional staff	1-4 hours	Alyssa Acton EveryChild alyssaa@foreverychild.org



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Brain and	Children and adults who have been exposed	Community-	2-3 hours	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS-
Biology:	to trauma can have emotional and cognitive	based health or		HDFS, BCC
Understanding	reactions that surprise and confuse parents,	social service		Iowa State University Extension
the	teachers and helping professionals, as well	providers; school		and Outreach, Scott County
Neurobiology of	as interfere with children's ability to function	staff or youth		jbest@iastate.edu
Trauma	well at home, with peers and at school.	services staff		
	These reactions can be explained, but the			
	way that the brain and body interact to			
	produce neurological changes in trauma			
	exposed children. This workshop will			
	describe this brain-body connection,			
	subsequent neurological impact, and brain-			
	based ways to begin to help trauma-exposed			
	children cope with and even reverse the			
	neurological impact of trauma.			
Fight, Flight and	Children and youth who have been exposed	School staff or	6 hours	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS-
Freeze	to trauma often have hyper-sensitive	youth services	(can be	HDFS, BCC
Responses and	responses to stimuli in environment. In	staff	presented	Iowa State University Extension
Interventions for	addition, trauma interrupts typical nervous		in 2-hour	and Outreach, Scott County
Schools and	system functioning in ways that may look		blocks)	jbest@iastate.edu
Youth Programs	like "bad behavior," but are actually natural			
	responses to fear and stress. This session			
	will focus on the elements necessary to			
	teach children's brains to regulate in the			
	midst of stressors and form new patterns of			
	behavior, even in the midst of			
	hypersensitivity.			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Everything is Connected	Human behavior is complex, and in today's world of instant access and information overload uncertainly is everywhere. The explosion of science in the last 20 years has given us unique opportunities to examine human interaction from a variety of scientific fields. Development, environment, and culture are all individually perceived. What is going on in brain development, genetic expression, health consequences are products of that perception. This introduction is designed to examine some of these discoveries and apply the information to our lives and our work.	Community- based health or social service providers; school staff or youth services staff	6 hours	Frank Grijalva, MSPH, MSCC Trainer for Eastern Iowa MH/DS Region Contact Christine Gradert, MSW, LISW, LCSW Christine.Gradert@unitypoint.org
Toxic Stress Seminar	The science of the last 20 years has given us deep insight regarding the impact of stressors on thinking, conditioning of behavior, and the central nervous system. How do stress reactions work? What are the neurochemicals involved, and how do we control them? What can we do to increase sleep presence and connection? All of these questions will be sequentially explored, and stress management tools will be individually built to combat today's increasing toxic stress events.	Community- based health or social service providers; school staff or youth services staff	4 hours	Frank Grijalva, MSPH, MSCC Trainer for Eastern Iowa MH/DS Region Contact Christine Gradert, MSW, LISW, LCSW Christine.Gradert@unitypoint.org



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Coaching for	There are many variables that interrupt the	Community-	4 hours	Frank Grijalva, MSPH, MSCC
Change	human capacity for change. Historically,	based health or		Trainer for Eastern Iowa MH/DS
	human services relied heavily on behavioral	social service		Region
	modification techniques as their primary	providers; school		
	means of facilitating behavior change in	staff or youth		Contact Christine Gradert, MSW,
	others. However, our current understanding	services staff		LISW, LCSW
	of human relationships, neuroplasticity, and			Christine.Gradert@unitypoint.org
	the brain-body connection, have helped			
	inform our ability to use Trauma Informed			
	approaches to recognizing barriers to			
	change. This presentation provides			
	relationship-based strategies for influencing			
	change in clients and students, recognizing			
	that our commonly held beliefs about			
	behavior modification no longer align with			
	brain-based research.			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Resilience for Health and Human Service Providers	Those working in "helping professions" have great vulnerability for experiencing burnout, compassion fatigue, and vicarious trauma in their professional life span. Attendees to this training will explore and expand their awareness of how their work transforms and impacts them psychologically/emotionally and spiritually. Attendees will learn to distinguish between the concepts of burn out, compassion fatigue and vicarious trauma and identify the signs/symptoms. Participants will engage in discussions and activities around building strategies individually to improve self-care and rebound from professional adversity. Participants will learn about the importance of system's committing to prioritizing and infusing professional self-care and resiliency strategies within their culture as an important part of professional development and career longevity.	Health and Human Social Service Providers	1.5-3 hours	Anne McNelis, LCSW Transitions Mental Health Services amcnelis@transmhs.org



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Resilience for	Resilience is defined as the process of	School staff or	2-4 hours	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS-
Children and	adapting well in the face of adversity,	youth services		HDFS, BCC
Youth	trauma, tragedy, threats or significant	staff		Iowa State University Extension
	sources of stress. When children are			and Outreach, Scott County
(There is are two	resilient they are better able to make sense			jbest@iastate.edu
versions of this	of difficult situations, build healthier			
workshop. One	relationships, regulate emotions more			
focuses on	effectively, and experience control over their			
children ages 5-	lives. Even in the face of Adverse Childhood			
12 and the other	Experiences, individuals can learn the skills			
on youth ages	to become more resilient. Adults in a child's			
13-18.)	life can develop environments that correlate			
	to resilience, and engage children in			
	experiences and activities that build			
	resilience. This workshop will focus on what			
	research tells us about how resilience			
	develops, the role of protective factors in			
	resilient individuals, and strategic ways to			
	support children as they learn to become			
	more resilient.			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Sensory	Children are sensory beings. They process	Early childhood	1-4 hours	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS-
Integration	and understand their world through sensory	professionals,		HDFS, BCC
Strategies for	and physical experiences before they can	school staff, or		Iowa State University Extension
Trauma	process information socially, emotionally or	youth services		and Outreach, Scott County
Informed	cognitively. As a result, many children who	staff		jbest@iastate.edu
Practice	have been exposed to trauma have altered			
	sensory systems that lead to challenges with			Alyssa Acton
	noise, light, smell, touch, taste, movement			EveryChild
	and subsequent self-regulation. These			alyssaa@foreverychild.org
	challenges are often viewed as "behavior			
	problems." However, sensory experiences			
	also hold opportunities for children's brains			
	to more accurately process information from			
	the environment, as well as to learn self-			
	regulation strategies. This session will focus			
	on the relationship between trauma and the			
	senses, ways to support trauma integration			
	through intentional environments, and ways			
	to use sensory strategies to support self-			
	regulation.			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Attachment	Many researchers believe that early attachment lays the foundation for all a child's later relationships. When attachment is disrupted, children often experience a cascade of social-emotional challenges that negatively impact the ability to form and maintain relationships with family, peers, and teachers. This workshop will discuss the development of normative and nonnormative attachment, as well the research that supports our understanding of this development. The types of attachment will be highlighted, along with the consequences of attachment trauma across the lifespan, as well as evidence-based interventions for attachment difficulties.	Early childhood professionals, school staff, or youth services staff	2-3 hours	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS-HDFS, BCC Iowa State University Extension and Outreach, Scott County jbest@iastate.edu



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Differentiating Trauma Disorders and Structuring Treatment for counselors and therapists	This training focuses on teaching participants to distinguish between the types of psychological traumas, the different trauma disorders and diagnoses in the field and evidence-based practices for each; as well as an in depth exploration of Complex PTSD, factors that contribute to the development, symptoms and manifestations, treatment models and phases of healing in therapy. An overview of the Autonomic System is provided to review the physiological system's role in trauma response and the implications on health and the development of health conditions. A brief review of Attachment Theory provides the attendee with a deeper understanding of the root affective and relational impact early trauma can have on human connections.	Clinical Professionals, especially those who are new to the field	2 hours	Anne McNelis, LCSW Transitions Mental Health Services amcnelis@transmhs.org
Retraumatization	In this training, participants will learn about the concept of "retraumatization" and how prevalent it is in Systems of Care, what it looks like and how it impacts both the client and the staff. Attendees will learn to identify examples of retraumatization within their own setting and policies, procedures and approaches that can be taken to reduce/eliminate the potential for retraumatization. Case example activity designed for your setting is incorporated into this training.	Community- based health or social service providers; school staff or youth services staff	1-3 hours	Anne McNelis, LCSW Transitions Mental Health Services amcnelis@transmhs.org Alyssa Acton EveryChild alyssaa@foreverychild.org



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Vicarious Trauma	We know that if we do not take care of ourselves, we cannot effectively take care of others. This presentation will help participants develop an awareness of how their work transforms them, and the impact work has on their life, as well as be able to identify and understand the signs, and develop personalized strategies to reduce the risk of burnout, compassion fatigue, and vicarious trauma.	Community- based health or social service providers; school staff or youth services staff	1-2 hours	Alyssa Acton EveryChild alyssaa@foreverychild.org
Trauma Informed Care Microcredential Digital Badge	The Trauma Informed Care Microcredential will expand your current understanding of trauma informed care through a sequential, comprehensive series of modules that will transform the way you think about patients, clients or students and the way organizations function. In addition, the Trauma Informed Care Microcredential will give real world practice in assessing, developing, implementing and evaluating the application of trauma informed care to patients, clients, students and organization.	Community- based health or social service providers; school staff or youth services staff	2-3 hours per week for 16 weeks, August – December; 2-3 hours per week for 16 weeks, January - May	Anne McNelis, LCSW St. Ambrose University, School of Social Work McNelisAnneM@sau.edu Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS- HDFS, BCC St. Ambrose University, Department of Psychology BestJenniferA@sau.edu



Implementation

If you... (check any that apply)

- ✓ Have a staff member or two at any level from direct care to administration who has a passion for trauma informed practices and policies and wants intensive, comprehensive training, including learning to assess, develop, implement and evaluate TIC within their scope of work...
- ✓ Have a service area or program that is ready for coaching to make changes in practices to better align with TIC...
- ✓ Have a challenging client that you are unsure of how to support in a trauma-informed way without using coercion or punishment...

Your next step would be...

- Encourage staff to engage in a comprehensive education and training package such as St. Ambrose University's Trauma Informed Microcredential program, and learn to become a TIC Champion within your organization
- If you serve individuals in Scott County, work with the Trauma Informed Care Systems Change Agent for coaching on how to assess, implement and evaluate TIC changes within your organization
- Access case study consultation for assistance in supporting clients with challenges

Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Organizational	Knowing about Trauma Informed	Any	Customized for	Lindsey Mack, LISW
Coaching for	Care is good, but it isn't enough to		each	Trauma Informed Care Systems
Trauma Informed	make our organizations, programs		organizations'	Coordinator and Change Agent
Care	and services trauma-informed.		needs	lmmack@iastate.edu
	Research in organizational			
(Choose this if you	psychology shows that the			
are interested in	presence of change agents to			
organizational,	stimulate change within			
policy, or process	organizations is an integral			
changes.)	dimension of organization success.			
	Organizations that serve			
	individuals in Scott County can			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
	receive free coaching by a change			
	agent toward practical			
	implementation of trauma			
	informed care principles and			
	practices within their policies,			
	programs and services, and work			
	toward cross-sector community-			
	level change.			
Case Study	American society is predisposed to	Any	Customized for	Frank Grijalva, MSPH, MSCC
Consultation	use coercion and punishment to		each	Trainer for Eastern Iowa MH/DS Region
	extract compliance rather than		organizations'	
(Choose this if you	relationships to cultivate internal		needs	Contact Christine Gradert, MSW, LISW,
are interested	motivation. Service teams in Iowa			LCSW
how to work	can receive specific consultation to			Christine.Gradert@unitypoint.org
differently with	help with sequence engagement in			
individual clients.)	programs and services that			
	teaches staff to build long lasting			
	change in clients.			



Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Trauma Informed	The Trauma Informed Care	Community-	2-3 hours per	Anne McNelis, LCSW
Care	Microcredential will expand your	based	week for 16	St. Ambrose University, School of Social
Microcredential	current understanding of trauma	health or	weeks, August –	Work
Digital Badge	informed care through a	social	December; 2-3	McNelis Anne M@sau.edu
	sequential, comprehensive series	service	hours per week	
	of modules that will transform the	providers;	for 16 weeks,	Jennifer Best, MS Ed., CFLE, CFCS-HDFS,
	way you think about patients,	school staff	January - May	BCC
	clients or students <i>and</i> the way	or youth		St. Ambrose University, Department of
	organizations function. In	services		Psychology
	addition, the Trauma Informed	staff		BestJenniferA@sau.edu
	Care Microcredential will give real			
	world practice in assessing,			
	developing, implementing and			
	evaluating the application of			
	trauma informed care to patients,			
	clients, students and organization.			



Evaluation and Continuous Improvement

If you... (check any that apply)

- ✓ Aren't sure how trauma informed your organization, program or service area is
- ✓ Aren't sure about the readiness of your staff to undertake changes to policies and practices that are more trauma informed
- ✓ Have already made some steps toward being trauma informed, but aren't sure of their effectiveness.

Your next step would be...

• If you serve individuals in Scott County, work with the Trauma Informed Care Systems Coordinator and Change Agent for coaching on how to assess and evaluate TIC changes within your organization

Training	Description	Length	Trainer
Organizational Coaching	There are a number of evidence-based tools available	Customized for	Lindsey Mack, LISW
for Trauma Informed	to evaluate the trauma-informed practices, policies and	each	Trauma Informed Care
Care	procedures of an organization, program, or service	organizations'	Systems Coordinator and
	area. Conducting an evaluation of current practices,	needs	Change Agent
(Choose this if you are	ensures teams can effectively and efficiently take steps		lmmack@iastate.edu
interested in evaluating	to facilitate the trauma informed journey.		
your current policies or	Organizations that serve individuals in Scott County can		
practices to determine	receive free coaching by a Change Agent to help them		
their alignment with	evaluate and plan trauma informed work.		
Trauma Informed Care.)			



Related Training Opportunities

Trauma is related to many other issues that challenge individuals, families and service delivery systems. What additional training does your organization need?

Training	Description	Audience	Length	Trainer
Managing	Understanding the neurobiology of	Parents and	1-2 hours	Alyssa Acton
Stress for	stress and how it impacts the way we	Caregivers, Early		EveryChild
Families and	parent, teach and provide services can	Child		alyssaa@foreverychild.org
Providers	benefit those we serve and ourselves.	Professionals,		
	Attendees will leave with a tool-kit of	Human Service		
	skills to manage stress effectively to keep	Direct Care Staff		
	themselves healthy and keep children			
	safe in their care.			
Minimal Facts	Children disclose abuse and neglect to	Anyone who is a	1 hour	Alyssa Acton
Interviewing	various adults. This training provides	mandated		EveryChild
	information on how to ask children for	reporter		alyssaa@foreverychild.org
	more information (who, what, when)			
	about their disclosure, without			
	overstepping into an investigator role or			
	overwhelming the child. This training			
	highlights some statistics on child abuse			
	and neglect, the importance of gathering			
	minimal facts, how to ask those			
	important questions, things to avoid			
	during a child's disclosure, and how to			
	report the abuse and neglect.			



Protecting	This program was developed in Oregon	Parents and	1.5-2 hours	Alyssa Acton
Your	by Cory Jewell Jensen after many years	Caregivers and		EveryChild
Children:	of interviews with predators in jail and	Human Service		alyssaa@foreverychild.org
Advice from	after extensive research about the issue	Direct Care Staff		
Child	of sex abuse. This training includes video			
Molesters	interviews with child molesters and			
	provides specific tips about ways			
	community members can keep all			
	children safe.			
Stewards of	Child abuse prevention starts with	Parents and	2 hours	Alyssa Acton
Children	adults. It is our job to keep children safe.	Caregivers and		EveryChild
	The only way to do this is to ensure that	Human Service		alyssaa@foreverychild.org
	adults are knowledgeable and aware of	Direct Care Staff		
	how to keep children safe. National and			
	local data indicates that up to 20% of			
	children will experience sexual abuse			
	before the age of 18. However, we know			
	that child abuse is 100% preventable,			
	and preventative efforts have already			
	caused the national rate of child sex			
	abuse to decrease over the last decade.			
	Stewards of Children is a research-based			
	workshop designed to teach all adults			
	specific ways to protect children from			
	sexual abuse. It includes survivors'			
	stories, expert guidance, and group			
	discussion to teach five practical,			
	applicable steps for protecting children.			



Mental Health First Aid	Mental Health First Aid teaches you how to identify, understand and respond to signs of mental illness and substance use disorders. This training gives you the skills you need to reach out and provide initial support to someone who may be developing a mental health or substance use problem and help connect them to the appropriate care.	Human Service staff (non- clinical)	8 hours	Terry Hanson Scott County Kids terry.hanson@scottcountyiowa.gov
Strength- Based Practice	This training will help professionals and community members identify and understand the difference between a traditional problem solving approach in therapeutic settings and a strengths-based one. Develop skills in using strengths-based vs. deficit-focused language and learn how to empower families through a strengths-based approach.	Human Service direct staff (professionals and office staff)	1-2 hours	Alyssa Acton EveryChild alyssaa@foreverychild.org
Youth Mental Health First Aid	Youth Mental Health First Aid is an early intervention public education program. It teaches adults how to recognize the signs and symptoms that suggest a potential mental health challenge, how to listen nonjudgmentally and give reassurance to a youth who may be experiencing a mental health challenge, and how to refer a person to appropriate professional support and services.	Youth Service providers or teachers (for non-clinical staff)	8 hours	Terry Hanson Scott County Kids terry.hanson@scottcountyiowa.gov Alyssa Acton EveryChild alyssaa@foreverychild.org



Race and	Race and Racism are ever present in our	Health/human	1-4 hours	Anne McNelis, LCSW
Trauma	conversations in recent years. However,	service staff or	(4 individual	Transitions Mental Health Services
Traditia	race and racism are not simply topics,	educational staff;	hours or 1, 4-	amcnelis@transmhs.org
	but trauma that is STILL hurting our	can be adapted	hour session)	differences transmistorg
	fellow humans. The impact of systemic,	to fit the	11001 303310117	
	historical, and individual racism affects	audience		
	millions of people and has gone largely	0.0.00		
	ignored at all levels of power and			
	privilege. As members of helping			
	professions, it is our job and			
	responsibility to have up to date			
	information regarding the need for			
	person-centered, inclusive care. This			
	process may be uncomfortable;			
	however, it is impossible to give quality			
	care when we ignore the people and			
	systems working to weigh down people			
	of color in our world. Racial injustice is			
	trauma. Until it is seen, acknowledged,			
	processed, and rectified, we will			
	continue to invalidate the trauma of			
	millions of people, families, and cultures.			
QPR	QPR stands for Question. Persuade.	Open to anyone	1 hour	Analisa Marceleno,
Gatekeeper	Refer – A gatekeeper is a person who is			Quad Cities Open Network
Training	able to spot a crisis and the indicators			amarceleno@qcopenentwork.org
	that someone may be considering			
	suicide, according to the Surgeon			
	General's National Strategy for Suicide			
	Prevention (2001.) Individuals trained in			
	QPR learn how to recognize the warning			
	signs of suicide crisis and how to ask the			
	appropriate questions, convince, and			
	refer someone to seek help.			